What is Turabian (Chicago) Style?

- Citation style developed by Kate L. Turabian and contains two basic citation methods:
  - Notes-Bibliography Style
  - Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style
- Turabian Citation Style is very similar to the Chicago Style for citations but contains slight variations.¹
- This handout covers the 7th edition of Turabian style; however, an 8th edition was released in the Fall of 2014. If your instructor requires that you use that, please seek information online regarding the changes in the new edition.

Quotations in Turabian Style

- Run-in Quotations: quotations that contain four lines or fewer
- Block Quotations: quotations that are more than five lines
  - “Single-space a block quotation and leave a blank line before and after it.
  - Do not add quotation marks at the beginning or end, but preserve any quotation marks in the original.
  - Indent the entire block quote as far as you indent the first line of a paragraph.”²
  - The citation goes at the end of the quotation
- NOTE: prose, poetry, drama, and epigraphs have different requirements - consult the manual for format specifications.

How to Format Notes-Bibliography Style

***N refers to the first note and B refers to the bibliography entry in the Note-Bibliography Citation Style method.

Basic Info

- The Notes-Bibliography Style contains both notes and a bibliography
- A note contains a superscript that refers the reader to either a footnote (listed at the bottom of the page) or an endnote (listed at the end of the paper) for the source information.
- A bibliography is placed at the end of the paper and “normally includes every source you cited in a note and sometimes others you consulted but did not cite.”³

Shortened Notes Form for Notes-Bibliography Style

“In some fields, your instructor may expect you to give full bibliographical data in each note, but in most you can give a complete citation the first time you cite a work and a shortened one in subsequent notes.”⁴

I. There are two forms of shortened notes: author-only notes or author-title notes (the preferred method).

- Author-only notes include the author’s, editor’s, or translator’s last name and the page number.
  - N: Note Number, Author’s Last Name, XX-XX.
  - N: Note Number, Author’s First Name and Last Name, XX-XX.
- Author-title notes include the author’s, editor’s, or translator’s last name, a shortened version of the title, and the page number.
  - N: Note Number, Author’s Last Name, Shortened Title, XX-XX.
- If the source does not list an author, editor, or translator, you may use a title-only note.
  - N: Note Number. Shortened Title, XX-XX.

¹ Refer to The Chicago Manual of Style 15th edition or A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations 7th edition for further information and specific citation requirements.
² Turabian, A Manual for Writers, 351.
⁴ Turabian, A Manual for Writers, 154.
II. *Ibid.:* *ibid.* comes from *ibidem*, which means the “in the same place” and refers to the citation that immediately precedes the previous notes.

- In notes, *ibid.* should be capitalized but not italicized. Since *ibid.* is an abbreviation, it must end with a period; if the citation includes a page number, put a comma after *ibid.*
- If the page number of a reference is the same in the previous note, do not include a page number after *ibid.*
- Do not use *ibid.* after a note that contains more than one citation, and avoid using *ibid.* to refer to footnotes that do not appear on the same page.  

31. Ibid., 95.
32. Ibid.

**BOOKS**

- **One Author**
  - N: Note Number. Author’s First and Last Names, *Title of Book*: *Subtitle of Book* (Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication), XX-XX.
  - B: Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. *Title of Book*: *Subtitle of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

- **Two Authors**
  - N: Note Number. Author #1’s First and Last Names and Author #2’s First and Last Names, *Title of Book*: *Subtitle of Book* (Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication), XX-XX.
  - B: Author #1’s Last Name, Author #1’s First Name, and Author #2’s First and Last Names. *Title of Book*: *Subtitle of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

- **Three Authors**
  - N: Note Number. Author #1’s First and Last Names, Author #2’s First and Last Names, and Author #3’s First and Last Names, *Title of Book* ...
  - 5. Joyce Appleby, Lynn Hunt, and Margaret Jacob, *Telling the Truth about History* ...
  - B: Author #1’s Last Name, Author #1’s First Name, Author #2’s First and Last Names, and Author #3’s First and Last Names, *Title of Book* ...
  - Appleby, Joyce, Lynn Hunt, and Margaret Jacob, *Telling the Truth about History* ...

- **Four or More Authors**
  - N: Note Number, Author #1’s First and Last Names *et al.*, *Title of Book* ...
  - 15. Jacquelyn Dowd Hall et al., *Like a Family* ...
  - B: Author #1’s Last Name, Author #1’s First Name, Author #2’s First and Last Names, and Author #4’s First and Last Names, *Title of Book*: *Subtitle of Book*. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

- **Author Plus Editor or Translator**
  - N: Note Number. Author’s First and Last Names, *Title of Book*: *Subtitle of Book*, ed. Editor’s First and Last Names (Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication), XX-XX.

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6 “If a book has a translator instead of an editor, substitute the words trans. and Translated by and the translator’s name for the editor.”
• **B:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book.* Edited by Editor’s First and Last Names. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

★ Chapter in Edited Collection

• **N:** Note Number. Chapter Author’s First and Last Names, “Title of Chapter: Subtitle of Chapter,” in *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book,* ed. Editor’s First and Last Names (Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication), XX-XX.

• **B:** Chapter Author’s Last Name, Chapter Author’s First Name. “Title of Chapter: Subtitle of Chapter.” In *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book,* edited by Editor’s First and Last Names, YY-YY. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

★ Reprint Editions


★ Revised Editions

• **N:** Note Number. Author’s First and Last Names, *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book,* Edition Number ed. (Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication), XX-XX.

• **B:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. *Title of Book: Subtitle of Book.* Edition Number ed. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name, Date of Publication.

ARTICLES?

★ In Print

• **N:** Note Number. Author’s First and Last Names, “Title of Article: Subtitle of Article,” *Title of Journal Volume Number (Date of Publication): XX-XX.*

• **B:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. “Title of Article: Subtitle of Article.” *Title of Journal Volume Number (Date of Publication): YY-YY.*

★ Online

• **N:** Note Number. Author’s First and Last Names, “Title of Article: Subtitle of Article,” *Title of Journal Volume Number (Date of Publication), under “Descriptive Locator,” URL (accessed Date of Access).*

• **B:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. “Title of Article: Subtitle of Article.” *Title of Journal Volume Number (Date of Publication). URL (accessed Date of Access).*

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For articles with more than one author, use the applicable pattern for authors’ names in the books section.
★ Reviews

- **N**: Note Number. Reviewer’s First and Last Name, review of *Title of Article: Subtitle of Article*, by Author’s First and Last Name, *Title of Journal* Volume, Number (Date of Publication): pages.
- **B**: Reviewer’s Last Name, First Name. Review of EVENT by Performer’s First and Last Name. Location of Performance. *Publication Title*, Date of Publication.

**MAGAZINES**

- **N**: Note number. Author’s First and Last Name, “Title of Article,” *Title of Magazine*, Date of Publication, pages.
- **B**: Last Name, First Name. “Title of Article.” *Title of Magazine*, Date of Publication.

**NEWSPAPERS**

- **N**: Note Number. Author’s First and Last Names. “Title of Article,” *Title of Newspaper*, Date of Publication.
- **B**: Newspapers are generally only included in notes and not in the bibliography. However, they may be included in the bibliography if the article is critical to your argument or referenced multiple times in your paper.

**INTERVIEWS**

- **N**: Note Number. Interviewee’s First and Last Name, interview by Interviewer’s First and Last Name, Date of Interview, Name of Interview, Location of Transcript.
- **B**: Unpublished interviews and personal communications are generally only included in notes and not in the bibliography. However, they may be included in the bibliography if the article is vital to your argument or referenced multiple times in your paper.

★ If the interviewee prefers to not have his/her name revealed:

- **N**: Note Number. Interview with DESCRIPTION OF INTERVIEWEE, Date of Interview.
  - 10. Interview with health care worker, August 10, 2006.

**GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS**

How to Format Parenthetical Citations-Reference List Style

*R refers to the reference list entry and *P* refers to the parenthetical note in the Parenthetical-Reference List Citation Style method.

**Basic Info**
- The Parenthetical Citation-Reference List Style is similar to MLA and APA and is generally used and preferred in the natural and social sciences.
- A *parenthetical citation* is next to the cited source and includes the author’s names, dates of publication, and relevant page numbers.
- The *reference list* “normally includes every source you cited in a parenthetical citation and sometimes others you consulted but did not cite” (Turabian 2007, 137).

**BOOKS**
- **One Author**
  - *R:* Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. *Title of book: Subtitle of book.* Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name.
  - *P:* (Author’s Last Name Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (Diamond 1997, 47-48)
- **Two Authors**
  - *R:* Author #1’s Last Name, Author #1’s First Name, and Author #2’s First and Last Names. Date of Publication *Title of book: Subtitle of book.* Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name.
  - *P:* (Author #1’s Last Name and Author #2’s Last Name Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (Bird and Sherwin 2005, 52)
- **Three Authors**
  - *R:* Author #1’s Last Name, Author #1’s First Name, Author #2’s First and Last Names and Author #3’s First and Last Names. Date of Publication ... 
  - Appleby, Joyce, Lynn Hunt, and Margaret Jacob. 1994 ...
  - *P:* (Author #1’s Last Name, Author #2’s Last Name, and Author #3’s Last Name Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (Appleby, Hunt, and Jacob 1994, 135-36)
- **Four or More Authors**
  - *R:* Author #1’s Last Name, Author #1’s First Name, Author #2’s First and Last Names, Author #3’s First and Last Names, and Author #4’s First and Last Names. Date of Publication *Title of book: Subtitle of book.* Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name.
  - *P:* (Author #1’s Last Name et al. Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (Hall et al. 1987, 114-15)

- **Author Plus Editor or Translator**
  - *R:* Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. *Title of book: Subtitle of book.* Ed. Editor’s First and Last Names. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name.
  - *P:* (Author’s Last Name Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (Harley 2002, 132-33)

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8 “If a book has a translator instead of an editor, substitute the words Trans. and the translator’s name for the editor data in the reference list entry.”
★ Chapter in Edited Collection

- **R:** Chapter Author’s Last Name, Chapter Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. Title of chapter: Subtitle of Chapter. In *Title of book: Subtitle of book*, ed. Editor’s First and Last Names, YY-YY. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name.
- **P:** (Chapter Author’s Last Name Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (Spirn 1996, 101)

★ Reprint Editions

- **R:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. Title of book: Subtitle of book. Edition Number ed. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name.
- **P:** (Author’s Last Name Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (Daniels 2002, 84)

★ Revised Editions

- **R:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. Title of book: Subtitle of book. Edition Number ed. Place of Publication: Publisher’s Name.
- **P:** (Fay 1997, 67-68)

ARTICLES9

★ In Print

- **R:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. Title of article: Subtitle of article. *Title of Journal* Volume, Number (Additional Date Info): YY-YY.
- **P:** (Author’s Last Name Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (Nayar 2005, 213)

★ Online

- **R:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. Title of article: Subtitle of article. *Title of Journal* Volume Number (Additional Date Information). URL (accessed Date of Access).
- **P:** (Author’s Last Name Date of Publication)
  - (McFarland 2004)

★ Reviews

- **R:** Reviewer’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. Review of *Title of Article/Book*, by Author’s First and Last Name. *Journal Title* Volume, Number (Additional Date Info): pages.
- **P:** N/A

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9 For articles with more than one author, use the applicable pattern for authors’ names in the books section.
MAGAZINES

- **R:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. Title of article. Title of Magazine, Additional Date Info.
- **P:** (Author’s Last Name Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (Schapiro 2004, 12-13)

NEWSPAPERS

- **R:** Author’s Last Name, Author’s First Name. Date of Publication. Title of article. Title of Newspaper, Additional Date Info.
- **P:** (Author’s Last Name Date of Publication)
  - (Kamin 2005)
  - (Milwaukee Journal-Sentinel 1998)

INTERVIEWS

- **R:** N/A
- **P:** (Interviewee’s First and Last Name, interview by Interviewer, Title of Program, Title of Network, Date of Broadcast)
  - (Condoleezza Rice, interview by Jim Lehrer, News Hour, PBS, July 28, 2005)

GOVERNMENT DOCUMENTS

- **P:** (Government Entity Date of Publication, XX-XX)
  - (U.S. Senate 1956, 9-10)

For more information: Consult A Manual for Writers of Research Papers, Theses, and Dissertations 7th edition by Kate L. Turabian, The Chicago Manual of Style 15th edition or the following websites:

- [http://www.uis.edu/thelarninghub/writing/handouts/](http://www.uis.edu/thelarninghub/writing/handouts/)
- [http://www.press.uchicago.edu/books/turabian/turabian_citationguide.html](http://www.press.uchicago.edu/books/turabian/turabian_citationguide.html)
- [http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/01/](http://owl.english.purdue.edu/owl/resource/717/01/)