CURRICULUM VITAE

(Publications list starts on Page 4.)

Peter S. Wenz Emeritus Professor of Philosophy University of Illinois at Springfield Springfield, Illinois 62794-9243

Telephone Number: (217) 787-5217 (Home)

Birthdate: July 19, 1945

EDUCATION

State University of New York at Binghamton, Binghamton, New York. Major in Philosophy, B.A. 1967.

University of Wisconsin - Madison, Ph.D. in Philosophy, 1971.

Preliminary examinations - passed, October, 1969 in: Social and Political Philosophy, Metaphysics, and Epistemology History of Philosophy

Dissertation

Title: George Berkeley's Arguments in The Principles of Human Knowledge Against the Doctrine of Abstract Ideas

Advisor: Keith Yandell

Minor: Law

Minor Advisor: Samuel Mermin

Post-Doctoral

Participant - The Council for Philosophical Studies Summer Institute in Early Modern Philosophy, Bristol, Rhode Island, Summer, 1974

Participant - Institute on Biological Differences and Social Equality at the Center for Advanced Study in the Behavioral Sciences -Stanford University, Summer, 1978

Participant - National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar on "Contemporary Moral Problems" with Richard Wasserstrom at UCLA, Summer, 1979

Participant - National Endowment for the Humanities Summer Seminar on "Proof and Justification in Ethics" with Marcus G. Singer at the University of Wisconsin, Summer, 1983

Honors and Awards

New York State Regents Scholarship, 1963-67 Wisconsin Non-resident Tuition Scholarship, 1967-68 University Fellowship, Spring 1970-71 Special Summer Fellowship, Summer 1970

EMPLOYMENT HISTORY

Teaching

- Teaching Assistant at University of Wisconsin, Madison, Summer, 1968.
- Peace Corps Volunteer Teaching English in Korea, 1968-69
- Teaching Assistant at University of Wisconsin, Madison, Fall, 1969
- Assistant Professor of Philosophy at the University of Wisconsin, Stevens Point, 1971-76
- Assistant Professor of Philosophy at Sangamon State University, Springfield, Illinois, 1976-79
- Coordinator of the Philosophy Program at Sangamon State, 1978-80
- Associate Professor of Philosophy at Sangamon State, 1979-82
- Visiting Senior Lecturer at Polytechnic of the South Bank in London, England, 1980-81
- Visiting Lecturer in Philosophy at the University of Aberdeen in Aberdeen, Scotland, 1986-87
- Associate Professor of Philosophy and Legal Studies at Sangamon State University, 1982-88
- Professor of Philosophy and Legal Studies at Sangamon State University, which became the University of Illinois at Springfield, 1988-2004.
- Adjunct Professor of Medical Humanities at Southern Illinois University School of Medicine, 1991-Present
- Visiting Lecturer in the School of Geography and the Environment at Oxford University, Fall 2003.
- Emeritus Professor of Philosophy, 2005 to present.
- Visiting Professor at The University of Canterbury in Christchurch, New Zealand, First semester, 2007 and 2010.

Courses Taught

Ethics
Environmental Values
Perspectives on Human Nature
The Constitution: That Delicate Balance
Technology and Human Values
Ethical Issues in Business and Management
Women's Rights and Human Rights
Moral Dilemmas in Health Care

Moral Choices in Contemporary Society Applied Ethics Contemporary Ethical Theory Ethics in America Biomedical Ethics and the Law Philosophy of Law Moral Issues in the Law: Economic Justice Moral Issues in the Law: Crime and Punishment Political Philosophy Marxism and Idealogy Philosophy of Social Science Individual Freedom and the State Environmental Justice Philosophy of Thomas Hobbes Introduction to Philosophy History of Ancient Greek Philosophy Medieval Philosophy History of Early Modern and 19th Century Philosophy Philosophy of Religion Basic Management How Do You Know? Who Am I? What Is Good?

Honors and Awards

- Best student evaluations among those (nine) department members who taught Introduction to Philosophy, 1971-1972.
- Best student evaluations among those (eight) department members who taught Introduction to Philosophy, 1972-73
- Merit Pay Increase, 1973-74 (no departmental student evaluations taken that year or the next)
- Best student evaluations in Introduction to Philosophy and second Best student evaluations, all courses considered, among all twelve department members, 1975-76.
- Selected as the Department of Philosophy's nominee for the University's Excellence in Teaching Award for 1975-76
- Extra-Merit Pay Increase (1978-79, 1985-86, 1990-91, 1991-92)
- Distinguished Service Award (1989-90)
- Academic Achievement Award (1987-88, 1988-89, 1989-90)
- Distinguished University Service Award (1994)
- University of Illinois University Scholar (since 1999)

Related Employment

- Weekend Director of a Half-Way House for Adult Offenders, Summer, 1975.
- Staff member of Sangamon State's Self Study Team for Reaccreditation from the North Central Association, 1977.

- Coordinator of the Humanities and Social Science Sequence of Capital Scholars, 2000 to 2004.
- Special Studies instructor, Chautauqua Institution, 2003-present.
- Instructor at Chautauqua Institution Elderhostel, 2006 present.
- Seminar in environmental ethics at Alcala University, Spain, May 2006.

Scholarship

Books

Environmental Justice, (Albany, New York: SUNY Press, 1988).

Chinese translation published by The Shanghai People's Publishing House in 2007.

Korean translation published by Hanul Publishing Group in 2007.

Selections are reprinted in <u>Key Concepts in Critical Theory: Ecology</u>, ed. Carolyn Merchant (Atlantic Heights, N.J.: Humanities Press International, 1994).

- Abortion Rights as Religious Freedom (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1992).
- Faces of Environmental Racism (Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1995), co-edited with Laura Westra.

 Second edition in 2001
- Nature's Keeper (Philadelphia: Temple University Press, 1996).
 Environmental Ethics Today (New York: Oxford University
 Press, 2001).

Chinese translation published by The Shanghai People's Publishing House in 2006.

- Political Philosophies in Moral Conflict (New York: McGraw-Hill, 2007).
- Beyond Red and Blue: How Twelve Political Philosophies Shape American Debates (Cambridge, MA: MIT Press, 2009).

Articles

- "Civil Disruption," <u>Journal of Social Philosophy</u>, Vol. V, No. 3, September 1974;
 - Reprinted in <u>Philosophy for a Changing Society</u>, Creighton Peden, ed. (Reynoldsburg, Ohio: Advocate Press, 1983): 305-311
- "Socrates on Civil Disobedience: The Apology and the Crito,"

 Transactions of the Wisconsin Academy of Science, Arts, and

 Letters, 1973.
- "Berkeley's Christian Neo-Platonism," <u>Journal of the History of Ideas</u>, Vol. 37, No. 3, July, 1976.

- Reprinted in <u>George Berkeley: Critical Assessments</u>, Vol. II, ed. Walter E. Creery (London, Routledge: 1991).
- "Act-Utilitarianism and Animal Liberation," <u>The Personalist</u>, Vol. 60, No. 4 (October 1979)
- "The Incompatibility of Act-Utilitarianism with Moral Integrity," <u>The Southern Journal of Philosophy</u>, Vol. XVII, No. 4, Winter 1979
- "Human Equality in Sports," <u>The Philosophical Forum</u>, XII:3, Spring 1981.

Reprinted with Addendum in <u>Sports: Literary and Conceptual Approach</u>, David L. Vanderwerken and Spencer K. Wertz, eds. Texas Christian University Press, 1985.

Reprinted in <u>Philosophic Inquiry in Sport</u>, William J. Morgan and Klaus V. Meier, eds. (Champaign, Illinois: Human Kinetics Publishers, 1988): 349-357. Also in Second Edition as Chapter 42(1995).

Reprinted in <u>Sports Ethics</u>, Jan Boxill, ed. (Blackwells, 2002), as Chapter 25.

- "The Books in Berkeley's Closet," <u>Hermathena</u>, No. CXXVIII, Summer 1980
- "Berkeley's Two Concepts of Impossibility: A Reply to McKim,"

 <u>Journal of the History of Ideas</u>, Vol. XLIII, No. 4(October 1982).
 - Reprinted in <u>George Berkeley: Critical Assessments</u>, Vol. II, ed. Walter E. Creery (London, Routledge: 1991).
- "Ecology, Morality and Hunting," Ethics and Animals, eds. H. Miller and B. Williams (Clifton, NJ: Humana Press 1982): 183-197.
 - A portion is reprinted under the title "Ecology and Morality" in Doing Good and Respecting Rights: An Introduction to Ethics, ed. Barbara MacKinnon (Belmont, CA: Wadsworth, 1994).
- "Berkeley and Kant on the Analytic and Synthetic A Priori," <u>The Berkley Newsletter</u> No. 5 (March 1982)
- "Ethics, Energy Policy and Future Generations," <u>Environmental</u> <u>Ethics</u>, Vol. 5, No. 3 (August 1983):195-209.
- "The Critique of Berkeley's Empiricism in Orwell's 1984," Idealistic Studies, Vol. 16, No. 2, 133-152 (1986)
- "An Ecological Argument for Vegetarianism," Ethics and Animals, Vol. V, (March 1984): 2-9
 - Reprinted in <u>Ethical Vegetarianism: From Pythagoras to Peter Singer</u>, Kerry S. Walters and Lisa Portmess, eds. (Albany: SUNY Press, 1999).
- "Conservatism and Conservation," Philosophy, Vol. 61, No. 238 (October 1986), 503-512
- "CBA, Utilitarianism, and Reliance upon Intuitions," <u>The Price of Health</u>, George J. Agich and Charles E. Begley, eds. D. Reidel, 1986): 71-89
- "Civil Liberties and Cruelty to Animals," <u>The Philosophical</u> Forum, Vol. XIX, No. 4 (Summer 1988)

- "Democracy and Environmental Change," in Ethics and the Environment, ed. Niger Dower (Aldershot, England: Gower Publishing, 1989)
- "Treating Animals Naturally," <u>Between the Species</u>, Vol. 5, No. 1 (Winter 1989)
- "Concentric Circle Pluralism," <u>Between the Species</u>, Vol. 5, No. 3 (Summer 1989)
- "Minimal, Moderate and Extreme Moral Pluralism," Environmental Ethics Vol. 15, No. 1 (Spring 1993).

Reprinted in Land, Value, Community: Callicott and Environmental Philosophy, James Hill and Wayne Ouderkirk, eds. (Albany: SUNY Press, 2002).

Translated into Italian and reprinted in <u>Etiche Della Terra</u>, Mariachiara Tallacchini, ed. (Milano: Vita e Pensiero - Largo A. Gemelli, 1998).

Reprinted in <u>Environmental Ethics: The Big Questions</u>, Andrew Light and Holmes Rolston, III, eds. (Blackwell Publishers, 2002).

Reprinted in <u>Environmental Philosophy: Critical</u>
<u>Concepts in the Environment</u>, J. Baird Callicott and Clare
Palmer, eds. (Routledge, 2005).

- "Alternate Foundations for the Land Ethic: Biologism, Cognitivism, and Pragmatism," Topoi 12:53-67 (March 1993).
- "A Liberal's Brief against <u>Meyer</u> and <u>Pierce</u>," <u>Contemporary</u> Philosophy Vol. XV, no. 3 (May/June 1993).
- "Contracts, Animals, and Ecosystems," <u>Social Theory and Practice</u>
 Vol. 19, no. 3 (Fall 1993).
- "Environmental Activism and Appropriate Monism" in Environmental Philosophy and Environmental Activism, Don Marietta and Lester Embree, eds. (Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1995).
- "Just Garbage" in <u>Faces of Environmental Racism</u>, Laura Westra and Peter S. Wenz, eds. (Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 1995, 2001).

Reprinted in <u>Environmental Ethics: Concepts, Policy, And Theory</u>, Joseph DesJardins, ed. (Mountain View, CA: Mayfield Publishing, 1999).

Reprinted in Environmental Ethics: Readings in Theory and Applications, Third Edition and Fourth Edition, Louis P. Pojman, ed. (Belmont CA: Wadsworth, 2001).

Reprinted in <u>Social Ethics</u>, Thomas A. Mappes and June S. Zembaty, eds. (McGraw-Hill, 2002 and 2007).

Reprinted in <u>Contemporary Moral Issues</u>, Third Edition, Lawrence M. Hinman, ed.(Prentice-Hall, 2005).

Reprinted in <u>Environmental Ethics: The Big Questions</u>, David R. Keller, ed. (Chichester, UK, John Wiley and Sons, 2010), pp. 501-508.

- "Environmental Health," <u>Encyclopedia of Bioethics</u>, Revised Edition (New York: Macmillan, 1995).
- "Individuals and Communities in Rawls's <u>Political Liberalism</u>" in <u>Cahier de l'Observatoire</u> from Grenoble, France (May 1995).

- "Environmental Ethics" in <u>Supplement</u> to <u>Encyclopedia of Philosophy</u> (New York: Macmillan, 1996).

 Revised and expanded version in <u>Encyclopedia of Philosophy</u>, Second Edition, Donald M. Borchert, ed. (Detroit: Macmillan Reference USA, 2006).
- "Philosophy Class as Commercial," <u>Environmental Ethics</u> Vol. 19, no. 2 (Summer 1997) pp. 205-216.
- "Environmentalism and Human Oppression" in The Ecological Community, ed. Roger S. Gottlieb (New York: Routledge, 1997), pp. 3-21.
- "Pragmatism in Practice: The Efficiency of Sustainable Agriculture" in Environmental Ethics, Vol. 21, No. 4 (Winter 1999), pp. 391-410.
- "Environmentl Justice through Improved Efficiency" in Environmental Values, Vol. 9, No. 2 (May 2000), pp. 173-188.
- "Justice, Democracy, and Global Warming" in <u>Democracy and the Claims of Nature</u>, Robert Pepperman Taylor and Ben Minteer, eds. (Lanham, MD: Roman and Littlefield, 2002), pp. 191-213.
- "Environmental Synergism" in <u>Environmental Ethics</u>, Vol. 24, No. 4 (Winter 2002), pp. 389-408.
- "Leopold's Novel: The Land Ethic in Barbara Kingsolver's $\frac{\text{Prodigal Summer}''}{2}$ in $\frac{\text{Ethics and the Environment}}{2}$, Vol 8, No. 2 (Autumn 2003, pp. $\frac{106-125}{2}$.
- "Synergistic Environmental Virtues: Consumerism and Human Flourishing" in Environmental Virtue Ethics, Philip Cafaro and Ronald Sandler, eds. (Lanham, MD: Rowman and Littlefield, 2005, pp. 197-213.
- "Engineering Genetic Injustice" in <u>Bioethics</u>, Vol 19, No. 1 (February 2005), pp. 1-11.
- "Does Environmentalism Promote Injustice?" in Environmental
 Justice and Environmentalism: Contrary or Complementary?,
 Phaedra Pezzullo and Ronald Sandler, eds. (MIT Press, 2007),
 pp 57-83.
- "Animal Rights in Social Context," translated into German as "Tierrechte im sozialen Kontext" and included in <u>Tierrechte: Eine interdisziplinare Herausforderung</u>, (Munchen: Harald Fischer Verlag, 2007), pp. 134-148.
- "Against Cruelty to Animals: A Review Essay," <u>Social Theory and Practice</u>, Vol., 33, No. 1 (January 2007), pp. 127-150.
- "Energy" in *Encyclopedia of Environmental Ethics and Philosophy* (New York: Macmillan Reference USA, 2008), J. Baird Callicott and Robert Frodeman, eds., pp. 305-309.
- "Globalization" in Encyclopedia of Environmental Ethics and Philosophy, pp. 463-468.

- Park, Desiree. Complementary Notions: A Critical Study of Berkeley's Theory of Concepts (Martinus Nijoff (the Hague) 1972 in Philosophical Quarterly, Vol. 54, No. 4, October 1975
- Regan, Tom. "The Nature and Possibility of an Environmental Ethic," in Environmental Ethics, Vol. 3, No. 1 (Spring 1971). Reviewed in Ethics and Animals, Vol. II, No. 4 (December 1981)
- Murphy, Jeffrie G. <u>Evolution Morality and the Meaning of</u> Life in Ethics, Vol. 94, No. 1 (October 1983).
- Walters, William A. W. and Peter Singer, <u>Test-Tube Babies in</u> <u>Ethics</u>, Vol. 94, No. 3 (April 1984)
- Rolston, Holmes, III, <u>Environmental Ethics</u> (Temple University Press) in Ethics, Vol. 100, No. 1 (October 1989)
- Norton, Brian, Why Preserve Natural Varety? (Princeton University Press, 1988) in Ethics, Vol. 100, No. 1 October 1989)
- Milbrath, Lester W., Envisioning a Sustainable

 Society: Learning Our Way Out (Albany, N.Y.: SUNY Press, 1989) in Forum for Applied Research and Public Policy (Winter 1990)
- Oelechlager, Max, <u>Caring for Creation</u> (New Haven: Yale University Press) in International Studies in Philosophy, Vol. XXIX (1997) pp. 42-43
- Light, Andrew and Eric Katz, eds.: Environmental Praqmatism in Environmental Ethics, Vol. 19 no. 3 (Fall 1997), pp. 327-330.
- Scriven, Tal, <u>Wrongness, Wisdom, and Wilderness</u> (Albany: SUNY Press, 1997) in <u>Environmental Ethics</u>, Vol. 21 No. 1 (Spring 1999), pp. 105-108.
- Yearley, Steven, <u>Sociology</u>, <u>Environmentalism</u>, <u>Globalization</u> (London: Sage Publications, 1996) in <u>The Journal of</u> Political Ecology (1999)
- Drydyk, Jay and Peter Penz, eds. Global Justice, Global
- Democracy (Winnipeg/Halifax: Fernwood Publishing, 1997) in Ethics,
 Vol. 109 No. 2 (January 1999), p. 478.
- Sterba, James P., <u>Justice for Here and Now</u> (Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1998) in <u>Environmental Ethics</u>, Vol. 22, No. 1 (Spring 2000), pp. 311-314.
 - Comment: "Peacemaking in Practice: A Reply to Jim Sterba," <u>Environmental Ethics</u>, Vol 22, No. 4 (Winter 2000) pp. 441-442.
- Belshaw, Christopher, Environmental Philosophy: Reason, Nature and Human Concern (Montreal and Kingston: McGill-Queen's University Press, 2001) in Environmental Ethics Vol. 25, No. 3 (Fall 2003), pp. 317-20.

Scholarly Presentations

- "Socrates on Civil Disobedience," read at: The Conference for the Study of Political Thought - Wisconsin Division at Green Bay in May, 1972; at the Wisconsin Academy of Science, Arts and Letters - annual meeting at Stevens Point in May, 1972; and Wisconsin Philosophical Association at Stevens Point in November, 1972
- "The Concept of Infinity Entails a Beginning of Time," read at:
 The Wisconsin Philosophical Association at Stevens Point in
 November, 1974
- "The Incompatibility of Act-Utilitarianism with Moral Integrity," read at: American Philosophical Association Western Division Meeting in Denver, April, 1979
- "Act-Utilitarianism and Animal Liberation," at the American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meeting in New York, December, 1979
- "Ethics, Energy Policy and Future Generations," at the Philosophy Society of the University of Sussex, Brighton, England, November 7, 1980
- "The Critique of Berkeley's Empiricism in Orwell's 1984," at the Philosophy Society of the University of Sussex, Brighton, England, March 6, 1981
- "Berkeley and Kant on the Analytic and Synthetic A Priori," at the Philosophical Society of Trinity College-Dublin, April, 1981
- "Human Rights and Ethnic Integrity," at The American Philosophical Association Western Division Meetings in Columbus, Ohio, April, 1982 and The Tenth Inter-American Congress of Philosophy in Tallahassee, Florida, October, 1981.
- "What Good is Ethnic Integrity?" at the Pacific Division
 Meetings of the APA in Berkeley, California in March, 1983
- "Moral Intuitions in Hare's Moral Thinking," at the Western Division Meetings of the APA in Chicago, April, 1983
- "Utilitarianism, Conservatism and Conservation," at a conference of the National Association for Environmental Education in Ypsilanti, Michigan, October, 1983
- "Gerwith on Agency and Animals," at the Illinois Philosophical Association in Evanston, Illinois, November, 1984; and at the American Philosophical Association Pacific Division Meetings in San Francisco, California in March, 1985
- "The Nature and Limits of Cost-Benefit Analysis," at the Student Philosophy Society of Illinois State University in April, 1985
- "Philosophical Foundations of Cost-Benefit Analysis," at a conference entitled "The Price of Health: Economics and Ethics in Medicine," in Houston, Texas in June, 1985
- "Democracy and Environmental Change," in the Philosophy Department's Environmental Philosophy series at the University of Aberdeen in November, 1986; and at the University of Stirling in April, 1987.

- "Species of Environmentalism" at the Center for Philosophy and Public Affairs of the University of St. Andrews in February, 1987; at the Philosophy Society of the University of Liverpool in January, 1987; at the University of Stirling in April, 1987; and at the University of Aberdeen in February, 1987
- "Treating Animals Naturally," at the Society for the Study of Ethics and Animals in Chicago, April, 1989
- "Moderate and Extreme Pluralism," at the Illinois
 Philosophical Association in DeKalb, Illinois, November,
 1991.
- "Neopragmatic Support for the Land Ethic" at the APA Pacific Division Meetings in Portland, Oregon in March, 1992
- "Shaking the Land Ethic's Foundations" at the meeting of the International Society for Environmental Ethics held in conjunction with the APA Central Division Meetings in Louisville, Kentucky in April, 1992
- "A Liberal's Brief against <u>Meyer</u> and <u>Pierce</u>" at the Realia Conference in Estes Park, Colorado August 1992.
- "Environmental Activism and Appropriate Monism" at the Conference on Environmental Ethics and Environmental Activism at Delray Beach, Florida - May, 1993
- "The Inescapability of Moral Pluralism," at Faculty seminars at the University of Edinburgh and University of Aberdeen, October, 1993.
- "Hear the Grass Scream: How Mastering Nature Leads to Human Oppression" at the Environmental Ethics Study Group at the University of Illinois Urbana/Champaign, February 1994.
- "Do We Lose More than We Gain When We Acquire Control over Nature?" at the Bioethics Institute at the University of Illinois -Urbana/Champaign, May 1994.
- "Nuclear Power and Human Oppression" keynote address at the Eleventh International Social Philosophy Conference, Las Vegas, August 1994.
- "Just Garbage" at the meeting of the International Society for Environmental Ethics held in conjunction with the APA Central division meetings in Chicago, April 1995.
- "Philosophy Class as Commercial" at the Twelfth International Social Philosophy Conference at Colby College, August 1995.
- "Dworkin's Wishful Thinker's Constitution" at the Thirteenth International Philosophy Conference at St. Norbert College, August, 1966.
 - Also at the World Congress of Philosophy in Boston, August, 1998.
- "Environmental Justice Through Improved Efficiency" at
 "Environmental Justice: Global Ethics for the 21st
 Century" Melbourne, Australia, October 1-3, 1997.

 Also at the Department of Philosophy Colloquium at
 the University of Wisconsin-Stevens Point, September 1998.

- "Nature's Prescription," at the International Society for Environmental Ethics, meeting in conjunction with the APA in New Orleans, May 1999.
- "Pragmatism in Practice: The Efficiency of Sustainable Agriculture" at the meeting of the Society for the Advancement of American Philosophy in Eugene, Oregon February 1999.
 - Also at a joint meeting of the Society for Applied Philosophy and the International Society for Environmental Ethics meeting in Oxford, England in June 1999.
- "Engineering Genetic Injustice" at the Biennial Conference of the Society for Philosophy and Technology, Aberdeen, Scotland, July 2001.
- "Environmental Synergism" at the Morris Colloquium at the University of Colorado at Boulder, March 2002.
- "Vulnerability and Virtue" at the North American Society for Social Philosophy held in conjunction with the American Philosophical Association Eastern Division Meetings in New York, December 2002.
- "An Ecological Model of International Relations," at the Association of Practical and Professional Ethics in San Antonio, February 2005 and at the North American Association of Social Philosophy, August 2006.
- "Animal Rights in Social Context," in an animal rights lecture series at the University of Heidelberg, May 2006.
- "An Ecological Model of International Relations," at the North American Society for Social Philosophy, Victoria, BC, August 2006.
- "Flat Tax and Fat Cats: The Case for Progressive Taxation," at the Philosophy Department Seminar Series, University of Canterbury, Christchurch, New Zealand, May 2010.

Invited Comments Delivered on the Papers of Others

- On Marshal Missner's "The Political Platonism of Thomas Hobbes," at the Conference for the Study of Political Thought at Green Bay in April, 1972
- On Donald Regan's "Notes on An Argument for the Enforcement of Morals," at the Ripon Conference in Political Philosophy at Ripon, Wisconsin, in October, 1973
- On Anthony Flew's "The Right to Death," at Sangamon State's Gerontology Institute, April, 1979
- On Stephen R. L. Clark's "Men, Animals and 'Animal Behavior'," and Patrick F. Scanlon's "Man as a Hunting Animal," at a Conference on the Moral Foundations of Public Policy: Ethics and Animals, at Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University, Blacksburg, Virginia, May, 1979
- On Jay E. Harker's "Why Not Foundationalism," at the Illinois Philosophical Association Annual Meeting, Western

- Illinois University, November, 1979
- On Gary E. Varner's "A Critique of Environmental Holism" at the meeting of the International Society for Environmental Ethics held in conjunction with the APA Eastern Division Meeting in New York, December, 1991
- On Louis Pojman's "A Critique of Paul Taylor's Biocentric Egalitarianism" at the APA Central Division Meetings, May 1994.
- On Joanna Baldine's "Justice and Nature: Ethical Concerns and Public Policies Governing the use of Biotechnology" at the Biennial Conference of the Society for Philosophy and Technology, Aberdeen, Scotland, July 2001.

Workshops Given

- "The Right and the Good in Environmental Ethics," at The Ethical Society of St. Louis, October, 1989.
- "Business and Ethics," for the managers of the Southern Illinois region of the U.S. Internal Revenue Service, April, 1990.
- "Individual Rights in the Environment," at the Ethical Society of St. Louis, October, 1990.
- "Ethics and Health Care," in Springfield, Illinois, September, 1991, in Decatur, Illinois, October and November, 1992

Professional Service

- I am a member of Memorial Medical Center's Human Values and Ethics Committee, 1998-present.
- I review papers submitted for publication to the journals Environmental Ethics and Social Theory and Practice.
- Member of the Editorial Advisory Board of Environmental Ethics (1995-2004).
- Reviewer for University of California Press (1989 and 2005), State University of New York Press (1990-present), and Oxford University Press (2000 present).
- I served on the Editorial Board of <u>The Journal of Social</u> Philosophy, 1983-85 and 1987-88.
- I served on the Faculty Board of Directors of the University of Illinois Press, 1998-2003.
- I reviewed papers for publication in <a>Ethics and Animals, 1982-84.

- I was a member of the National Endowment for the Humanities reviewer-panelist pool.
- I was a member of the Board of the Western Division of the North American Society for Social Philosophy.
- I served on the Springfield Committee for Research Involving

Human Subjects (an Institutional Review Board) of the Southern Illinois University School of Medicine, 1988-1996.

I was a member of the Board of Listeners at the World Uranium Hearing in Salzburg, Austria, September, 1992.